

1 CALCULATION APPARATUS

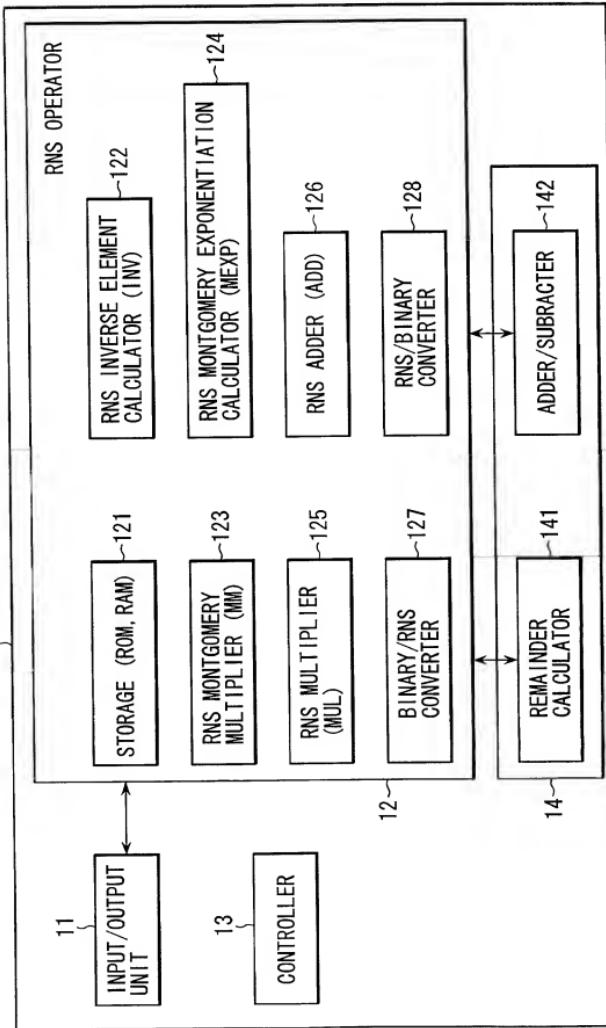


FIG. 1

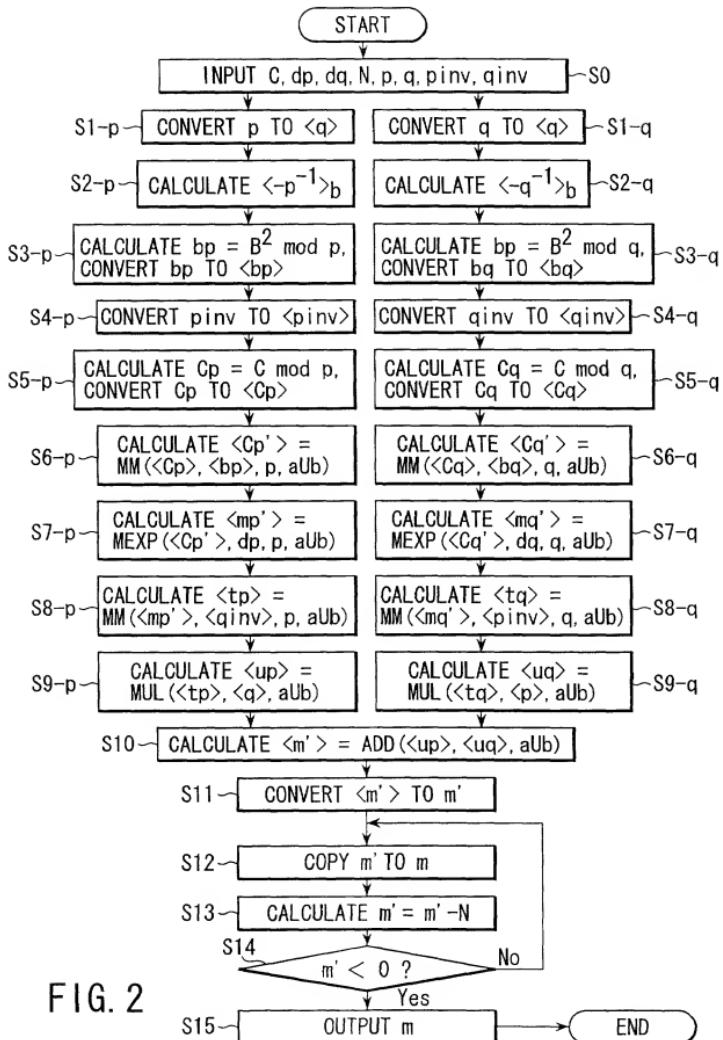


FIG. 2

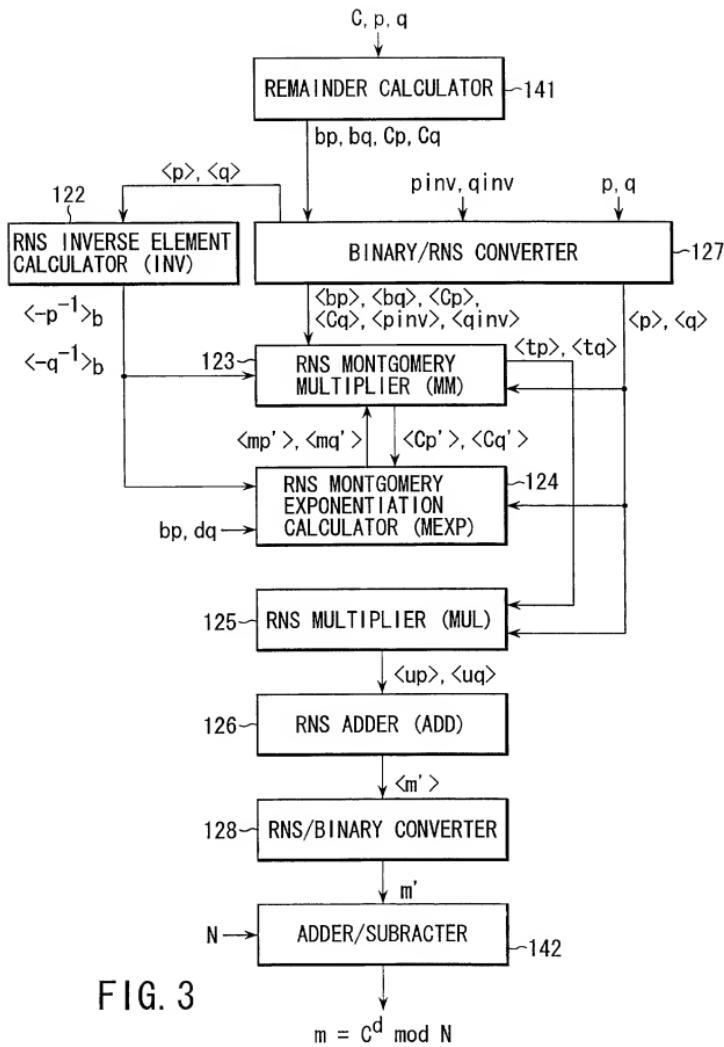


FIG. 3

$$m = C^d \bmod N$$

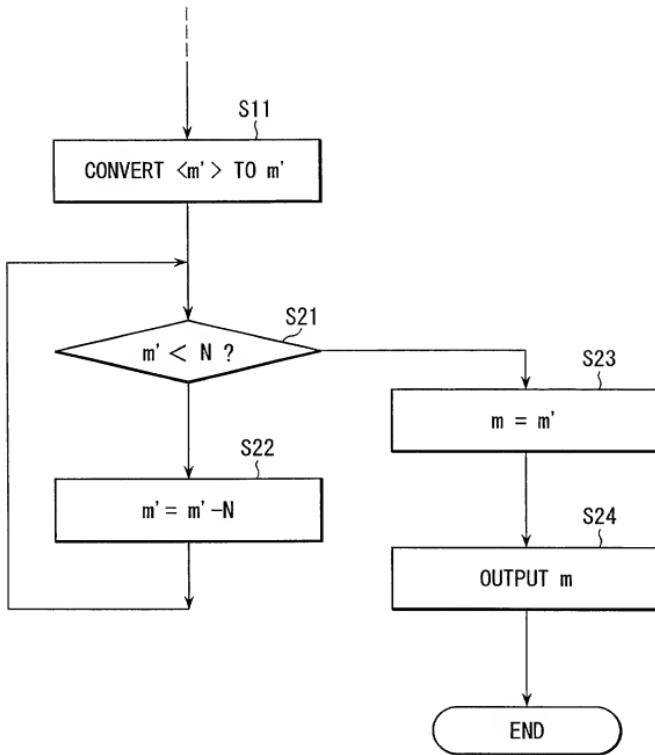


FIG. 4

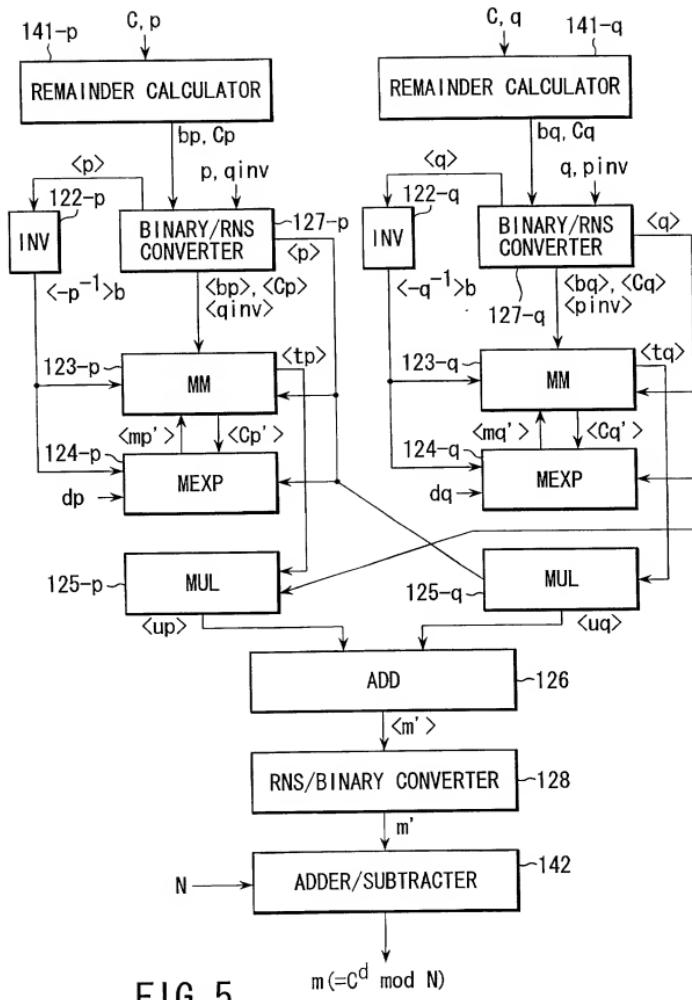


FIG. 5

1 CALCULATION APPARATUS

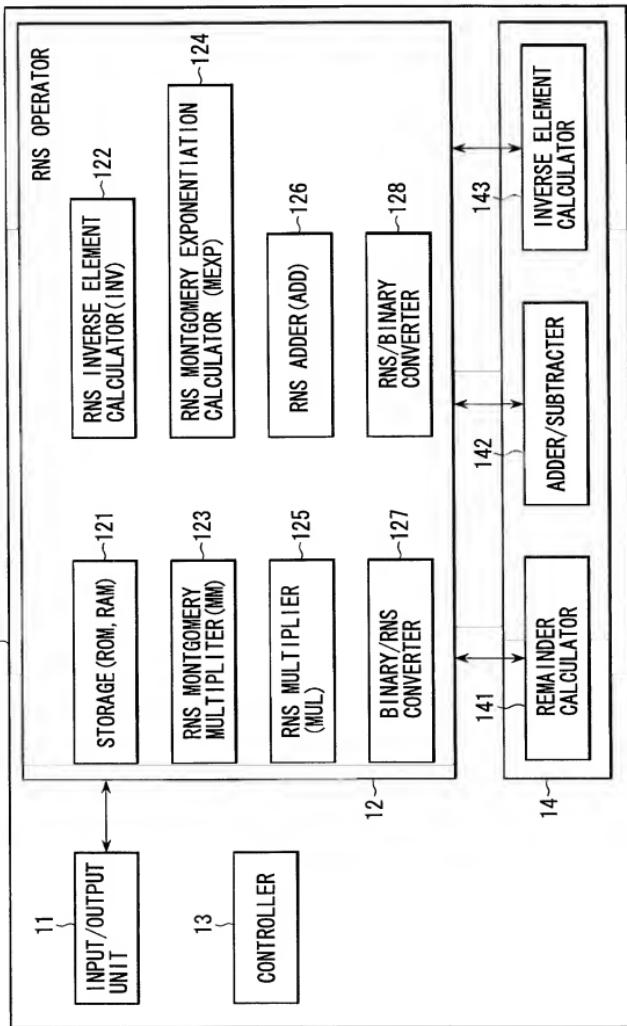


FIG. 6

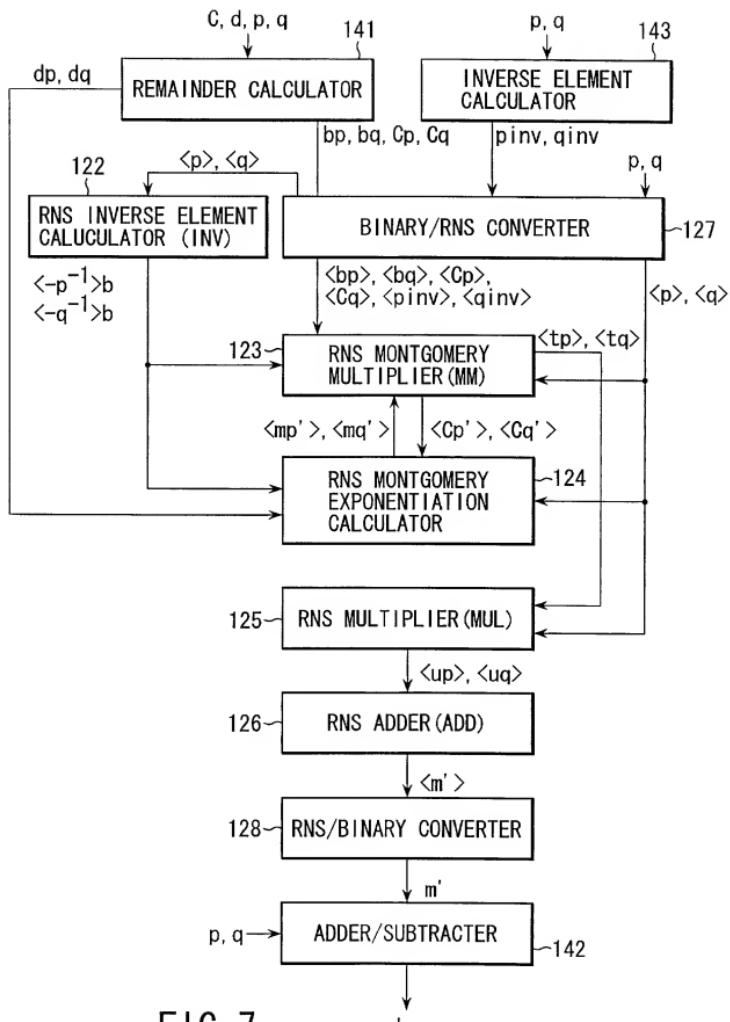


FIG. 7

$$m = (C^d \bmod N)$$

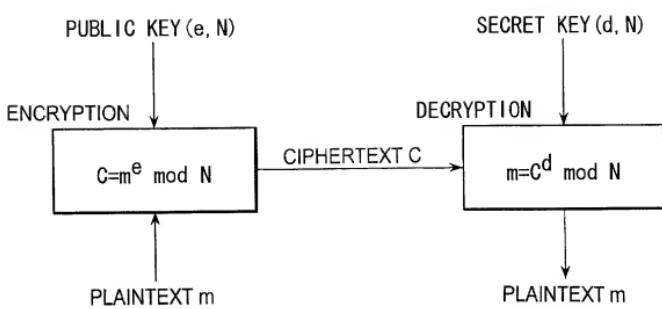


FIG. 8